

Andrew H. Song, Ph.D.

asong2@mdanderson.org - [Website](#) - [Linkedin](#) - [Scholar](#)

EDUCATION

Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Boston, MA, USA

Ph.D. in Electrical Engineering and Computer Science

Sept. 2016 - Feb. 2022

- *Thesis:* Generative models for neural time series with structured domain priors
- *Thesis Advisors:* Professors Emery N. Brown, Demba Ba

Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Boston, MA, USA

B.S. & M.Eng. in Electrical Engineering and Computer Science (Co-terminal)

Sept. 2009 - Jun. 2016

- Took two years of voluntary leave for military service in South Korean military and UN peacekeeping force (2011 - 2012).

WORK EXPERIENCE

Assistant Professor

Department of Translational Molecular Pathology, UT MD Anderson Cancer Center

Jan. 2026 -

Adjunct Professor

Department of Computer Science, Rice University

Jan. 2026 -

Postdoctoral Fellow

Brigham and Women's Hospital/Harvard Medical School

Jan. 2022 - Dec. 2025

- Current research projects include (1) 3D computational pathology and (2) Multimodal deep learning in computational pathology
- *Mentor:* Professor Faisal Mahmood

Applied Scientist Intern

Amazon - AWS Audio Machine Learning/Digital Signal Processing team

June 2019 - Aug. 2019

- Worked on designing/implementing a neural network architecture to denoise noisy multi-channel audio data, inspired by classical beamforming application.

Communication Specialist, English Interpreter, Sergeant

UN Peacekeeping force in Lebanon & South Korean Military

Jan. 2011 - Oct. 2012

- Helped maintain peace and suppress terrorist attacks in unstable areas of Lebanon.
- Worked as an interpreter between the United Nations HQ and the Korean army HQ.

PUBLICATIONS

(*): Co-first authorship (+): Co-second authorship (†): Co-senior authorship

Selected Publications

- Daniel Shao, Joel Runevic, Richard J. Chen, Drew F.K. Williamson, Ahrong Kim, **Andrew H. Song[†]**, Faisal Mahmood[†], **Mixture of Mini Experts: Overcoming the Linear Layer Bottleneck in Multiple Instance Learning**, *ICLR*, 2026
- Tong Ding*, Sophia Wagner*, **Andrew H. Song***, Richard J. Chen*, ..., Long Phi Le[†], and Faisal Mahmood[†], **Multimodal Whole Slide Foundation Model for Pathology**, *Nature Medicine*, 2025
- Anurag Vaidya*, Andrew Zhang*, Guillaume Jaume*, **Andrew H. Song⁺**, ..., Long Phi Le[†], and Faisal Mahmood[†], **Molecular-driven Foundation Model for Oncologic Pathology**, *Nature Cancer (In Press)*, 2026
- **Andrew H. Song**, Mane Williams⁺, Drew F.K. Williamson⁺, Sarah S.L. Chow, ..., Lawrence D. True, Anil V. Parwani, Jonathan T.C. Liu[†], and Faisal Mahmood[†], **Analysis of 3D pathology samples using weakly supervised AI**, *Cell*, 2024 [\[NIH / NIBIB science highlight\]](#) [\[MGB press release\]](#) [\[Video\]](#) [\[Blog\]](#)
- **Andrew H. Song***, Guillaume Jaume*, Drew F.K. Williamson, Ming Y. Liu, Anurag Vaidya, Tiffany R. Miller, and Faisal Mahmood, **Artificial intelligence for digital and computational pathology**, *Nature Reviews Bioengineering*, 2023

Journal

- Gan Gao, Renao Yan+, **Andrew H. Song**+, Huai-Ching Hsieh, ..., Jonathan T.C. Liu, **Deep-learning triage of 3D pathology datasets for comprehensive and efficient pathologist assessments**, *Nature Biomedical Engineering*, 2026
- Cristina Almagro-Pérez, Niccolò Peruzzi, Csaba Galambos, **Andrew H. Song**, ..., Goran Lovric, **Histology-guided 3D virtual staining of microCT-imaged lung tissue via deep learning**, *Journal of the Royal Society Interface*, 2026
- Tong Ding*, Sophia Wagner*, **Andrew H. Song***, Richard J. Chen*, ..., Long Phi Le†, and Faisal Mahmood†, **Multimodal Whole Slide Foundation Model for Pathology**, *Nature Medicine*, 2025
- Anurag Vaidya*, Andrew Zhang*, Guillaume Jaume*, **Andrew H. Song**+, ..., Long Phi Le†, and Faisal Mahmood†, **Molecular-driven Foundation Model for Oncologic Pathology**, *Nature Cancer (In Press)*, 2025
- Victor Brodsky*, Ehsan Ullah*, Andrey Bychkov, **Andrew H. Song**, ..., Marilyn M. Bui†, and Anil V. Parwani†, **Generative artificial intelligence in anatomical pathology**, *Archives of Pathology & Laboratory Medicine*, 2025
- **Andrew H. Song**, Mane Williams+, Drew F.K. Williamson+, Sarah S.L. Chow, ..., Lawrence D. True, Anil V. Parwani, Jonathan T.C. Liu†, and Faisal Mahmood†, **Analysis of 3D pathology samples using weakly supervised AI**, *Cell*, 2024 [\[NIH / NIBIB science highlight\]](#) [\[MGB press release\]](#) [\[Video\]](#) [\[Blog\]](#)
- Anurag Vaidya*, Richard Chen*, Drew F.K. Williamson*, **Andrew H. Song**, ..., and Faisal Mahmood, **Demographic bias in misdiagnosis by computational pathology models**, *Nature Medicine*, 2024
- Richard Chen*, Tong Ding*, Ming Y. Lu*, Drew F.K. Williamson*, Guillaume Jaume, **Andrew H. Song**, ..., and Faisal Mahmood, **Towards a general-purpose foundation model for computational pathology**, *Nature Medicine*, 2024
- **Andrew H. Song***, Guillaume Jaume*, Drew F.K. Williamson, Ming Y. Liu, Anurag Vaidya, Tiffany R. Miller, and Faisal Mahmood, **Artificial intelligence for digital and computational pathology**, *Nature Reviews Bioengineering*, 2023
- Alexander Lin, **Andrew H. Song**, Berkin Bilgic, and Demba Ba, **Covariance-Free Sparse Bayesian Learning**, *IEEE Transactions on Signal Processing*, 2022
- **Andrew H. Song***, Seong-eun Kim*, and Emery N. Brown, **Adaptive State-space Multitaper Spectral Estimation**, *IEEE Signal Processing Letters*, 2022
- **Andrew H. Song**, Bahareh Tolooshams, and Demba Ba, **Gaussian Process Convolutional Dictionary Learning**, *IEEE Signal Processing Letters*, 2022
- **Andrew H. Song**, Francisco Flores, and Demba Ba, **Convolutional dictionary learning with grid refinement**, *IEEE Transactions on Signal Processing*, 2020
- **Andrew H. Song**, Aaron Kucyi, Vitaly Napadow, Emery N. Brown, Marco L. Loggia, and Oluwaseun Akeju, **Pharmacological Modulation of Noradrenergic Arousal Circuitry Disrupts Functional Connectivity of Locus Ceruleus in Humans**, *Journal of Neuroscience*, 2017
- Oluwaseun Akeju, Allison E. Hamilos, **Andrew H. Song**, Kara J. Pavone, Patrick L. Purdon, and Emery N. Brown, **GABAA circuit mechanisms are associated with ether anesthesia-induced unconsciousness**, *Clinical Neurophysiology*, 2016
- Oluwaseun Akeju, **Andrew H. Song**, Allison E. Hamilos, Kara J. Pavone, Francisco J. Flores, Emery N. Brown, and Patrick L. Purdon, **Electroencephalogram signatures of ketamine anesthesia-induced unconsciousness**, *Clinical Neurophysiology*, 2016
- Ignacio Arnaldo, Kalyan Veeramachaneni, **Andrew H. Song**, Una-May O'Reilly, **Bring your own learner: A cloud-based, data-parallel commons for machine learning**, *IEEE Computational Intelligence Magazine*, 2015

Conference

- Daniel Shao, Joel Runevic, Richard J. Chen, Drew F.K. Williamson, Ahrong Kim, **Andrew H. Song**†, Faisal Mahmood†, **Mixture of Mini Experts: Overcoming the Linear Layer Bottleneck in Multiple Instance Learning**, *ICLR*, 2026

- Daniel Shao, Richard Chen, **Andrew H. Song**, Joel Runevic, Ming Y. Lu, Tong Ding, and Faisal Mahmood, **Do Multiple Instance Learning Models Transfer?**, *ICML*, 2025
- **Andrew H. Song**, Richard Chen, Guillaume Jaume, Anurag Vaidya, Alexander S. Baras, and Faisal Mahmood, **Multimodal Prototyping for cancer survival prediction**, *ICML*, 2024
- **Andrew H. Song***, Richard Chen*, Tong Ding, Drew F.K. Williamson, Guillaume Jaume, and Faisal Mahmood, **Morphological Prototyping for Unsupervised Slide Representation Learning in Computational Pathology**, *CVPR*, 2024
- Gan Gao*, **Andrew H Song***, ..., Faisal Mahmood, and Jonathan T.C Liu, **Triage of 3D pathology data via 2.5D multiple-instance learning to guide pathologist assessments**, *CVPR CVMI workshop*, 2024
- Guillaume Jaume*, Paul Doucet*, **Andrew H. Song**, ..., and Faisal Mahmood, **HEST-1k: A Dataset for Spatial Transcriptomics and Histology Image Analysis**, *NeurIPS*, 2024
- Guillaume Jaume*, Anurag Vaidya*, Andrew Zhang+, **Andrew H. Song+**, ..., Long Phi Le, and Faisal Mahmood, **Multistain Pretraining for Slide Representation Learning in Pathology**, *ECCV*, 2024
- Guillaume Jaume*, Lukas Oldenburg*, Anurag Vaidya, Richard J. Chen, Drew F.K. Williamson, Thomas Peeters, **Andrew H. Song**, and Faisal Mahmood, **Transcriptomics-guided Slide Representation Learning in Computational Pathology**, *CVPR*, 2024
- Iain Carmichael*, **Andrew H. Song***, Richard Chen, Drew F.K. Williamson, Tiffany Chen, and Faisal Mahmood, **Incorporating intratumoral heterogeneity into weakly-supervised deep learning models via variance pooling**, *MICCAI*, 2022
- Alexander Lin, **Andrew H. Song**, Berkin Bilgic, and Demba Ba, **High-dimensional Sparse Bayesian Learning without Covariance Matrices**, *IEEE ICASSP*, 2022
- Alexander Lin, **Andrew H. Song**, and Demba Ba, **Mixture Model Auto-encoders : Deep Clustering through Dictionary Learning**, *IEEE ICASSP*, 2022
- **Andrew H. Song**, Demba Ba, and Emery N. Brown, **PLSO: A generative framework for decomposing nonstationary timeseries into piecewise stationary oscillatory components**, *UAI*, 2021
- Bahareh Tolooshams*, **Andrew H. Song***, Simona Temereanca, and Demba Ba, **Convolutional dictionary learning based auto-encoders for natural exponential-family distributions**, *ICML*, 2020
- Bahareh Tolooshams, Ritwik Giri, **Andrew H. Song**, Umut Isik, and Arvinth Krishnaswamy, **Channel-attention dense u-net for multichannel speech enhancement**, *ICASSP*, 2020
- **Andrew H Song***, Leon Chlon*, Hugo Soulat, John Tauber, Sandya Subramanian, Demba Ba, and Michael J Prerau, **Multitaper Infinite Hidden Markov Model for EEG**, *IEEE EMBC*, 2019
- **Andrew H. Song***, Sourish Chakravarty*, and Emery N. Brown, **A smoother state space multitaper spectrogram**, *IEEE EMBC*, 2018

Comments & Workshops

- Guillaume Jaume*, **Andrew H. Song***, and Faisal Mahmood, **Integrating Context for Superior Cancer Prognosis**, *Nature Biomedical Engineering*, 2022
- **Andrew H. Song**, Drew F.K. Williamson, and Faisal Mahmood, **Investigating Morphologic Correlates of Driver Gene Mutation Heterogeneity via Deep Learning**, *Cancer Research*, 2022

In preparation & Submitted

- Youngmin Chung*, Jihun Ha*, **Andrew H. Song***, ..., Eytan Ruppin[†], Faisal Mahmood[†], Joosang Lee[†], **STP-BENCH: A Unified Systematic Benchmark for Virtual Spatial Transcriptomics from Histopathology Images**, *Submitted*, 2026
- Muhammad Shaban*, Yuzhou Chang*, Huaying Qiu+, Yao Yu Yeo+, **Andrew H. Song+**, Guillaume Jaume+, ..., Sizun Jiang[†], Faisal Mahmood[†], **A Foundation Model for Spatial Proteomics**, *Submitted*, 2025
- Cristina Almagro-Pérez*, **Andrew H. Song***, ..., and Faisal Mahmood, **AI-driven 3D Spatial Transcriptomics**, *Submitted*, 2025

- Luca L. Weishaupt*, Sharifa Sahai*, Andrew Zhang, **Andrew H. Song**, ..., Faisal Mahmood, **Real-time human-in-the-loop AI-driven measurement of the glomerular basement membrane**, *Submitted*, 2025
- Daniel Shao*, Sahar Hosseini*, **Andrew H. Song**, ..., Deepa T. Patil[†] and Faisal Mahmood[†], **Multistain Transformer Predicts Progression to Advanced Barrett's Esophagus-Related Neoplasia**, *Submitted*, 2025
- Guillaume Jaume, Simone De Brot, **Andrew H. Song**, ..., and Faisal Mahmood, **Towards a Foundation Model for Preclinical Drug Safety Assessment**, *Submitted*, 2024

PATENTS

- Muhammad Shaban, Andrew H. Song, Guillaume Jaume, Sizun Jiang, and Faisal Mahmood, **Foundation models for spatial proteomics**, *patent pending*, 2025
- Cristina Almagro-Pérez, Andrew H. Song and Faisal Mahmood, **AI-driven 3D spatial transcriptomics**, *patent pending*, 2025
- Andrew H. Song and Faisal Mahmood, **Deep learning-based assessment of 3D pathology volumes at scale**, *US20250349415A1*, 2024

INVITED TALKS

AI Foundation models in multimodal pathology <i>MD Anderson Cancer Center Department of Epidemiology Seminar</i>	USA <i>Aug. 2026</i>
Multimodal and Multidimensional AI in Pathology <i>Ataraxis AI Invited Seminar</i>	USA <i>June 2026</i>
Multimodal and Multidimensional AI in Pathology <i>MD Anderson Cancer Center Department of Biostatistics Seminar</i>	USA <i>May 2026</i>
AI-driven understanding of human cancer <i>International Anesthesia Research Society - Plenary session</i>	Canada <i>May 2026</i>
Towards AI-driven spatial biology <i>James P. Allison Institute and Institute for Data Science in Oncology Colin Stroud Hackathon</i>	USA <i>Apr. 2026</i>
The AI revolution in 3D pathology <i>Optica Biophotonics Congress</i>	USA <i>Apr. 2026</i>
Foundation models in pathology: The present and the future <i>Western Bioinformatics Research Seminar</i>	Canada <i>Mar. 2026</i>
The AI revolution in pathology: The present & the future <i>Division of Pathology and Laboratory Medicine Grand Rounds at MD Anderson Cancer Center</i>	USA <i>Mar. 2026</i>
Unlocking 3D molecular landscape with AI <i>3D Spatial Summit @ Alpenglow Biosciences</i>	USA <i>Mar. 2026</i>
The promise of AI in computational and digital pathology <i>MD Anderson Cancer Center Department of Systems Biology Seminar</i>	USA <i>Mar. 2026</i>
The promise of AI in computational and digital pathology <i>Updates on Advanced Breast Cancer conference Keynote</i>	USA <i>Feb. 2026</i>
The promise of AI foundation models in pathology <i>MD Anderson Cancer Center Translational Molecular Pathology Distinguished Speaker Seminar Series</i>	USA <i>Feb. 2026</i>
AI-driven multimodal and multidimensional pathology <i>LG AI Research</i>	S. Korea <i>Nov. 2025</i>
Deep dive into AI revolution in pathology <i>IFEZ × K-BioX AI Biohelathcare Drug Discovery Summit 2025</i>	S. Korea <i>Nov. 2025</i>

AI-driven 3D Multimodal Computational Pathology <i>International Conference of the Genetics Society of Korea 2025</i>	S. Korea Nov. 2025
3D multimodal computational pathology <i>Vanderbilt Symposium on AI, Spatial & Systems Biology 2025</i>	USA Oct. 2025
Exploring the landscape of AI-driven computational pathology <i>Yale School of Medicine</i>	USA Sept. 2025
The AI revolution in pathology for patient prognosis <i>Yonsei University College of Medicine Department of Pathology Seminar</i>	S.Korea Aug. 2025
Harnessing large-scale multi-dimensional pathology data for clinical outcome prediction <i>Seoul National University Institute of New Media and Communications Seminar</i>	S.Korea Aug. 2025
Integration of 3D pathology into oncologic workflow <i>Yonsei University College of Medicine Radiation Oncology seminar</i>	S.Korea Aug. 2025
Multi-dimensional pathology for personalized treatment <i>22nd Avison Biomedical Symposium</i>	S.Korea Aug. 2025
AI-driven multimodal pathology <i>MD Anderson Imaging Physics & Translational Molecular Pathology Seminar</i>	USA June 2025
Multi-dimensional and multi-modal pathology for improving patient prognosis <i>MGH Molecular Pathology Seminar</i>	USA May 2025
AI-enabled 3D pathology for improved patient prognosis <i>Massachusetts Society of Pathologists & New England Society of Pathologists Joint Meeting</i>	USA Apr. 2025
Dinner with Data: The AI Revolution in 2D and 3D Pathology <i>United States and Canadian Academy of Pathology & Alpenglow dinner presentation</i>	USA Mar. 2025
AI-driven clinical outcome prediction with multi-dimensional human tissue images <i>Penn Medicine Research Seminar</i>	USA Mar. 2025
When AI meets pathology – Harnessing AI for improved patient care <i>MGH Clinical & Translational Epidemiology Unit Research Seminar</i>	USA Mar. 2025
Unsupervised whole slide representation learning in pathology <i>Abbvie CVRT Imaging Seminar</i>	USA Mar. 2025
Taming large-scale pathology data for cancer clinical outcome prediction <i>Johns Hopkins University Electrical and Computer Engineering Department Seminar</i>	USA Nov. 2024
3D computational pathology <i>1st Annual Congress of the Asian Society of Digital Pathology</i>	S.Korea Oct. 2024
AI-driven 3D computational pathology <i>3D Spatial Summit @ Alpenglow Biosciences</i>	USA Oct. 2024
3D computational pathology <i>The NRG Oncology Summer meeting 2024</i>	USA Jul. 2024
A Tour of 2D and 3D computational pathology <i>AI×Med Seminar @ Center for Advanced Medical Computing and Analysis, MGH</i>	USA Jul. 2024
3D computational pathology: The present and the future <i>Charles River Laboratories</i>	USA Jun. 2024
AI-driven efficient patient prognosis based on 3D pathology samples <i>AI in Pathology seminar @ University of California</i>	USA May 2024
3D computational pathology: Towards enhanced patient prognostication <i>Advanced Biomedical Computation (ABC) seminar @ Harvard Medical School</i>	USA Mar. 2024

A Tour of 2D and 3D computational pathology <i>Electrical Engineering Colloquium @ KAIST</i>	S.Korea <i>Mar. 2024</i>
A Tour of 2D and 3D computational pathology <i>Emerging Technology in Electrical and Computer Engineering Talks @ Seoul National University</i>	S.Korea <i>Mar. 2024</i>
AI-driven efficient patient prognosis based on 3D pathology samples <i>Computational Pathology journal club @ AstraZeneca</i>	UK <i>Dec. 2023</i>
AI-driven efficient patient prognosis based on 3D pathology samples <i>TIA Centre seminar series @ Tissue Imaging Analysis Centre, University of Warwick</i>	UK <i>Dec. 2023</i>
AI-driven efficient patient prognosis based on 3D pathology samples <i>NCI Cancer Systems Biology Consortium @ National Cancer Institute</i>	USA <i>Nov. 2023</i>
Capturing 3D histology from tissue samples for 3D computational analysis <i>X-ray in Microscopy in Life Sciences Hybrid Meeting @ ZEISS</i>	UK <i>Oct. 2023</i>
AI-driven efficient patient prognosis based on 3D pathology samples <i>3D Spatial Summit @ Alpenglow Biosciences</i>	USA <i>Sept. 2023</i>
AI-driven efficient patient prognosis based on 3D pathology samples <i>AI seminar @ PathAI</i>	USA <i>Aug. 2023</i>
Generative models for structured neural time series <i>Data science seminar @ Seoul National University</i>	S.Korea <i>Aug. 2021</i>
Neural signal processing with domain constraints <i>AI Symposium @ KAIST</i>	S.Korea <i>Aug. 2020</i>
Neural signal processing with domain constraints <i>EE seminar @ KAIST</i>	S.Korea <i>Mar. 2020</i>

SERVICE

Grant reviewer: Singapore Ministry of Education, The Swiss National Science Foundation
Journal reviewer: Nature Medicine, Nature Methods, Nature Biomedical Engineering, Nature Communications, Cancer Discovery, Communications Medicine, NPJ Digital Medicine, Molecular Aspects of Medicine, Genome Medicine, Cell Reports Methods, Modern Pathology, Scientific Reports, IEEE Transactions on Biomedical Engineering, IEEE Signal Processing Letters
Conference reviewer: NeurIPS 2024, 2025, 2026 ICLR 2024, 2025, ICML 2025, 2026 UAI 2023, IEEE EMBC, COSYNE

CITIZENSHIP

United States and South Korea (dual citizenship)

REFERENCES

Faisal Mahmood, Ph.D. <i>Associate Professor, Harvard Medical School, Boston</i>	<i>FaisalMahmood@bwh.harvard.edu</i>
Emery N. Brown, M.D., Ph.D. <i>Edward Hood Taplin Professor of Medical Engineering Professor, MIT, Boston</i>	<i>enb@neurostat.mit.edu</i>
Seun Akeju, M.D. <i>Chair of Anesthesiology, Mass General Brigham, Boston</i>	<i>oluwaseun.akeju@mgh.harvard.edu</i>
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